How the Ballots Are Counted

The winner of the Hugo Award in each category is determined by using a system known as the "single transferable ballot". (Contrary to fannish lore, it is not called the "Australian ballot" and has nothing to do with Australia.) The purpose of the single transferable ballot is to minimize "strategic" voting and to produce the same result that would be reached through a succession of ballots, in each of which the low finisher is eliminated.

Counting is conducted in rounds. In the first round, the number of first place votes for each nominee is tallied. The nominee with the fewest first place votes is then eliminated, and its ballots are distributed in accordance with the voters' choices for second place. The nominee that now has the fewest total votes is eliminated, and its ballots are redistributed. If a ballot's second choice has already been eliminated, the third choice is used; if the third choice has also been eliminated, the fourth choice is used, and so on. If all of the choices marked on a ballot have been eliminated, the ballot is discarded.

The elimination of low finishers and redistribution of ballots continues until one nominee has a majority of all remaining ballots.

You should note that marking a second choice, third choice, etc. does not in any way harm the chances of your favorite. It merely ensures that your vote will have an impact if your first choice is eliminated.

Votes for "No Award" are counted in the same way as other votes. If "No Award" wins in any category, no Hugo is given in that category.

For additional information on the procedures for selecting the Hugo Awards, voters should consult Article II of the Constitution of the World Science Fiction Society, which is printed in MagiCon Progress Report No. 6.

Instructions

Please read these instructions carefully before casting your ballot.

This is the ballot for the 1992 Science Fiction Achievement Awards (the "Hugo Awards"). These awards cover the year 1991.

Eligibility to Vote

You are eligible to cast a ballot if you are an attending or supporting member of MagiCon (the 1992 World Science Fiction Convention).

You may purchase a membership in MagiCon by completing the appropriate information on page 4 of this ballot and sending a check for the membership fee. If you are already a MagiCon member, do not send any money with your ballot. Just fill in the requested information so that we can verify your membership. Please print or type all information. What we can't read may mutate strangely.

Deadline

Ballots must be postmarked by July 31, 1992, and received by August 6, 1992, to ensure that they will be counted.

Filling in the Ballot

- In each category that you feel you can make an informed choice, number the selections from 1 up to the number of choices you wish to vote for, (1, 2, 3, ...) with "1" indicating the preferred choice and going down from there.
- Then complete the identification/membership information on page four of this ballot.
- Staple or tape the ballot shut so that pages two and three are not accidentally visible. (Don't get carried away here, a simple staple or one piece of tape on the edge opposite the fold is quite sufficient.)
- Mail your ballot to the appropriate address given on page four.

Best Novel		Best Non-Fiction Book		
a.	Lois McMaster Bujold, <i>Barrayar</i> (Baen) serialized in <i>Analog</i> , July - October 1991.	a.	Charles Addams, The World of Charles Addams (Knopf)	
	Emma Bull, Bone Dance (Ace)	b.	Everett Blieler, Science Fiction: The Early Years (Kent State University Press)	
	Orson Scott Card, Xenocide (Tor)	C	Jack L. Chalker and Mark Owings,	
	Anne McCaffrey, All the Weyrs of Pern (Del Rey, Bantam U.K.)		The Science-Fantasy Publishers: A Critical and Bibliographic History, 3rd ed. (Mirage Press)	
е.	Michael Swanwick, Stations of the Tide (Morrow), serialized in Isaac Asimov's Science Fiction Magazine, Mid-December 1990 and January 1991	d.	Jeanne Gomoll, Diane Martin et al., <i>The Bakery Men Don't See Cookbook</i> (SF ³)	
ſ.	Joan D. Vinge, The Summer Queen (Warner Questar)	e.	Stephen Jones, ed., Clive Barker's Shadows in Eden	
g.	No Award	f	(Underwood-Miller) No Award	
Best No	vella			
a. Nancy Kress, "And Wild For To Hold", Alternate			Thomas Conty, source of White Mists of Rower (Pos	
	Wars (Bantam Spectra) and Isaac Asimov's Science Fiction Magazine, July 1991		Thomas Canty, cover of White Mists of Power (Roc Fantasy)	
b.	Nancy Kress, "Beggars in Spain", Isaac Asimov's		Bob Eggleton, cover of Lunar Descent (Ace)	
	Science Fiction Magazine, April 1991 (also published by Axolotl Press)	c.	Bob Eggleton, cover of <i>Isaac Asimov's Science Fic-</i> tion Magazine, January 1991 (illustrating <i>Stations of the Tide</i>)	
c.	Kristine Kathryn Rusch, "The Gallery of His Dreams", Isaac Asimov's Science Fiction Magazine, September 1991 (also published by Axolotl Press)	d	Don Maitz, cover of <i>Heavy Time</i> (Warner Questar)	
			•	
d.	Michael Swanwick, "Griffin's Egg" (Legend UK, St. Martins)		Michael Whelan, cover of <i>The Summer Queen</i> (Warner Questar)	
e	Connie Willis, "Jack", Isaac Asimov's Science Fiction		No Award	
0.	Magazine, October 1991		ramatic Presentation	
f.	No Award		The Addams Family (Paramount)	
Best No	velette		Beauty and the Beast (Disney)	
a.	Isaac Asimov, "Gold", Analog, September 1991		The Rocketeer (Disney)	
	Pat Cadigan, "Dispatches from the Revolution", Isaac		Star Trek VI: The Undiscovered Country (Paramount)	
	Asimov's Science Fiction Magazine, July 1991		Terminator 2 (Carolco)	
c.	Ted Chiang, "Understand", Isaac Asimov's Science		No Award	
.1	Fiction Magazine, August 1991		ofessional Editor	
a.	Howard Waldrop, "Fin de Cyclé", Night of the Cooters (Ursus Press) and Isaac Asimov's Science Fic-		Ellen Datlow	
	tion Magazine, Mid-December 1991		Gardner Dozois	
c.	Connie Willis, "Miracle", Isaac Asimov's Science Fic-		Edward L. Ferman	
	tion Magazine, December 1991		Kristine Kathryn Rusch	
	No Award	e.	•	
Best Sh	ort Story	-	No Award	
a.	Terry Bisson, "Press Ann", Isaac Asimov's Science Fiction Magazine, August 1991		ofessional Artist Thomas Canty	
b.	John Kessel, "Buffalo", The Magazine of Fantasy &		David Cherry	
	Science Fiction, January 1991 and Fires of the Past (St. Martins)	c.	Bob Eggleton	
c.	Geoffrey A. Landis, "A Walk in the Sun", <i>Isaac Asimov's Science Fiction Magazine</i> , October 1991		Don Maitz Michael Whelan	
d.	Mike Resnick, "One Perfect Morning, With Jackals", Isaac Asimov's Science Fiction Magazine, March 1991	f.	No Award	
e.	Mike Resnick, "Winter Solstice", The Magazine of Fantasy & Science Fiction, October/November 1991			
f.	Martha Soukup, "Dog's Life", <i>Amazing</i> , March 1991			
g.	Connie Willis, "In the Late Cretaceous", Isaac Asimov's Science Fiction Magazine, Mid-December 1991			

___ h. No Award

Best :	Semiprozine
	a. Interzone, David Pringle
	b. Locus, Charles N. Brown
	c. New York Review of Science Fiction, David G. Hartwell, Kathryn Kramer, Gordon van Gelder, Robert K. J. Killheffer
	d. Pulphouse, Dean Wesley Smith
	e. Science Fiction Chronicle, Andrew I. Porter
	f. No Award
Best 1	Fanzine
	a. File 770, Mike Glyer
	b. FOSFAX, Janice Moore and Timothy Lane
	c. Lan's Lantern, George ("Lan") Laskowski
	d. Mimosa, Dick and Nicki Lynch
	e. Trapdoor, Robert Lichtman
_	f. No Award
Best	Fan Writer
	a. Avedon Carol
	b. Mike Glyer
	c. Andrew Hooper
	d. Dave Langford
	e. Evelyn Leeper
	f. Harry Warner, Jr.
_	g. No Award
Best !	Fan Artist
	a. Brad Foster
	b. Diana Harlan Stein
	c. Teddy Harvia
	d. Peggy Ranson
	e. Stu Shiffman
	f. No Award
John	W. Campbell Award
(Not	a Hugo, spnsored by Davis Publications)
	a. Ted Chiang
	b. Barbara Delaplace
	c. Greer Ilene Gilman
	d. Laura Resnick
	e. Michelle Sagara
	f. No Award

Nomination Statistics

MagiCon received 498 valid nominating ballots for the 1992 Hugo Awards, a heartening increase from 1991's total of 352 nominating ballots. As usual, North American voters dominated the balloting, casting 478 ballots (457 U.S., 21 Canadian). The 20 non-North American votes were, however, quadruple the number received in 1991.

The chart below shows, for each Hugo category, the total number of votes cast for choices in that category, the highest number of votes received by any item or person and the number of votes received by the fifth place finisher. In several categories, more than five nominees appear due to ties for fifth place.

Category	<u>Votes</u>	Most	5th Place
Novel	793	102	41
Novella	401	73	33
Novelette	588	38	25
Short story	537	30	26
Non-Fiction Book	176	29	13
Original Artwork	208	29	7
Dramatic Presentation	700	170	71
Professional Editor	431	138	51
Professional Artist	527	88	41
Semiprozine	429	132	37
Fanzine	270	53	20
Fan Writer	337	35	18
Fan Artist	284	60	23
John W. Campbell Awa	rd N/A*	36	14
*Not Available at press time.			

Where the Votes Came From				
Australia	2	Belgium	1	
Canada	21	Finland	3	
Netherlands	5	United Kingdom	9	
Non-U.S. Total	41			
Alabama	3	Arizona	4	
California	50	Colorado	4	
Connecticut	10	D.C.	1	
Delaware	1	Florida	32	
Georgia	8	Idaho	1	
Illinois	25	Indiana	16	
lowa	1	Kansas	4	
Kentucky	5	Louisiana	8	
Maine	1	Maryland	16	
Massachusetts	22	Michigan	12	
Minnesota	14	Mississippi	2	
Missouri	3	Nebraska	1	
Nevada	1	New Hampshire	4	
New Jersey	17	New Mexico	2	
New York	46	North Carolina	3	

28

9

1

29

6

13

457

Ohio

Oregon

Texas

Rhode Island

South Dakota

Washington

Wisconsin

U.S. Total

Oklahoma

Tennessee

West Virginia

Grand Total

Virginia

Pennsylvania

South Carolina

4

17

1

2

2

498

27

Please read the instructions on the first page of this ballot before voting.

You are eligible to cast a ballot if you are an attending or supporting member of MagiCon (the 1992 World Science Fiction Convention).

You may purchase an attending or supporting membership in MagiCon with this ballot. If you wish to do so, please enclose a check for the proper membership fee. If you are already a MagiCon attending or supporting member, you may vote without paying any fee.

Ballot security: In response to many requests, MagiCon will attempt to maintain the secrecy of Hugo ballots. Please staple or tape

	pages 2 and 3 are not visible. After your will not be seen by the persons who open	eligibility to vote is verified, the identifying information below will be and count the ballots.
Name: Address:		
Signature:		
☐ I enclose \$	nber of MagiCon. Membership number (i 110.00 (£68 sterling or hfl 220) for an atte 25.00 (£19 sterling or hfl 50) for a support ots to MagiCon's post office box in Orla	nding membership in MagiCon. ing membership in MagiCon.
	postmarked by July 31, 1992, and receive ers should allow more time for the ball	ed by August 6, 1992, to ensure that they will be counted. Its to reach the United States.)
Send your ballot to:		Overseas ballots may be sent to MagiCon's European agent:
	MagiCon Hugo Voting P. O. Box 25045 Alexandria, Virginia 22313	Kees van Toorn Postbus 3411 NL - 3003 AK Rotternam The Netherlands

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